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# TMT3978<sub>TB</sub> Universal Translator (J1939 to J1708/J1587)

**User Manual** 



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#### 1. Installation

Four mounting holes on the flanges of the TMT3978 are provided for mounting.

Make the following connections at the screw terminals of the TMT3978

- +12/24V power to terminal 7
- Chassis ground to terminal 4
- J1708/J1587+ wire to terminal 5
- J1708/J1587- wire to terminal 6
- J1939+ wire to terminal 3
- J1939- wire to terminal 2

The J1939 data bus *must* have proper terminating resistors installed. Ensure that the J1939 data bus has two 120 ohm resistors connected between J1939+ and J1939-. The resistors should be installed at each physical end of the bus.

**Note:** The TMT3978 is not waterproofed and must not be exposed to the elements.

Attention: Once installed, we recommend using the built-in USB port to scan the J1939 and J1587/J1708 databuses. This will provide a reference list of all the information available from the other connected devices and engine as well as all the devices that are present. See the CAI ToolBox software manual for more information.

## 2. Translated Parameter List (J1939 To J1708/J1587)

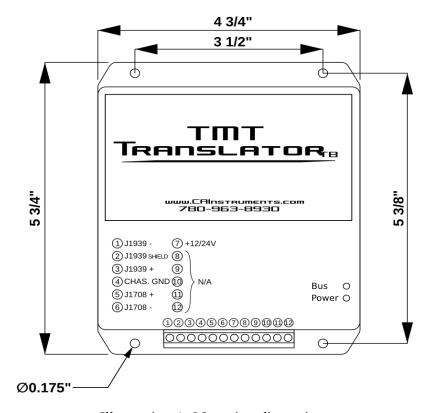
SPN	Description
51	Percent Throttle Position
52	Intercooler Temperature
84	Road Speed
91	Percent Accelerator Pedal Position
92	Percent Engine Load
94	Fuel Delivery Pressure
96	Fuel Level
98	Engine Oil Level
99	Engine Oil Filter Differential Pressure
100	Engine Oil Pressure
101	Crankcase Pressure
102	Boost Pressure
103	Turbocharger #1 Speed

104	T 1 0'1 P	
104	Turbo Oil Pressure	
105	Intake Manifold Temperature	
109	Coolant Pressure	
110	Engine Coolant Temperature	
111 Coolant Level		
124	Transmission Oil Level	
127	Transmission Oil Pressure	
158 Battery Potential (Voltage) – Switched		
166	Rated Engine Power	
168	Battery Potential (Voltage)	
172	Air Inlet Temperature	
173	Exhaust Gas Temperature	
174	Fuel Temperature	
175	Engine Oil Temperature	

176	Turbo Oil Temperature
177	Transmission Oil Temperature
182	Trip Fuel
183	Fuel Rate (Instantaneous)
184	Instantaneous Fuel Economy
185	Average Fuel Economy

186	Power Takeoff Speed
189	Rated Engine Speed
190	Engine Speed
245	Total Vehicle Distance
247	Total Engine Hours
250	Total Fuel Used

#### 3. Product Dimensions



*Illustration 1: Mounting dimensions* 

#### 4. Troubleshooting

#### 4.1 Scanning the J1939 and J1587/J1708 Databuses

Start any troubleshooting by performing scans of the J1939 and J1587/J1708 databuses using the TMT3978's built-in USB and the CAI ToolBox software. This will often reveal useful information for determining problem causes and will speed up the troubleshooting process. For more information, refer to the CAI ToolBox user manual.

#### 4.2 LED Status Indicators

The TMT3978 has 2 diagnostic LEDs on its front face, labeled BUS and POWER. The POWER LED is lit when the power is supplied. The BUS LED will pulse blue when the TMT3978 is receiving J1587/J1708 data, otherwise the LED will pulse green or flash if there's an error.

See the chart below for a full list of error/operating modes.

LIGHTS		STATUS	ACTION	
BUS: POWER:	Off Off	No power	-Check the connections to 12/24V power and chassis gnd -Check that any connected fuses are not blown	
BUS: Pulsing Green POWER: Solid Red		Not receiving J1939 data	-Ensure other devices on the J1939 data bus are powere and working	
BUS: Flashing Yellow POWER: Solid red		No J1939 databus detected	-Check connections to the J1939 databus -Check the J1939 databus voltage -Ensure other J1939 databus devices are powered an working -Ensure the J1939 databus has proper terminating resistors installed	
BUS: POWER:	Pulsing blue Solid red	Everything is OK; J1939 data is being received		
BUS: POWER:	Pulsing purple Solid red	Everything is OK; device is in J1939 analyzer mode or J1587/J1708 analyzer mode		
BUS: POWER:	Flashing yellow/ red Solid red	Device is in flash mode	-Cycle power to the TMT3978 -If the TMT3978 powers immediately into flash mode, contact CAI technical support.	

#### 4.3 Checking the J1587/J1708 and J1939 Databus Voltages

Make sure the TMT3978 is powered and the vehicle ignition is on. With a voltage meter set to DC, measure the voltages on the J1587/J1708+, J1587/J1708-, J1939+, and J1939- wires separately. Each wire must be measured relative to ground.

WIRE	EXPECTED VOLTAGE		
J1587/J1708 +	3.5V – 4.5V		
J1587/J1708 -	0.5V - 1.5V		

WIRE	EXPECTED VOLTAGE		
J1939 +	2.5 – 3.5V		
J1939 -	1.3V – 2.3V		

## 5. Electrical Specifications

Num	Rating	Min	Typical	Max	Unit
1	Operating Voltage	9.0	12.0	30.0	V
2	Transient Voltage (Max 3 positive transients, 60 seconds intervals)	-	-	80.0	V
3	Power Consumption (12VDC Supply)	-	60	150	mA
4	Operating Temperature	-40	-	80.0	°C
5	Repetitive Reverse Polarity Voltage (Voltage at GROUND relative to +12/24V)	-	-	200	V
6	Reverse Polarity Duration (GROUND @ $+100$ V relative to $+12/24$ V)	-	-	∞	S

## 6. Contact and Technical Support

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